

Instructions: This is an open-notes test. You will need “Role of African Americans in the Civil War” guided notes, “Role of Women in the Civil War” written notes, and “Siege of Vicksburg” question notes.

I. Identification. Match the person on the left with their identification on the right by writing the letter on the line next to the name.

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| 1. Ulysses S. Grant ___ | A. Wrote “Call to Arms”, aimed at getting African Americans to join the Union. |
| 2. Clara Barton ___ | B. In charge of 3,000 Union nurses. |
| 3. Nathan Forrest ___ | C. Former female slave who used her knowledge of the South to spy for the Union. |
| 4. Loreta Janeta Velazquez ___ | D. Union General during Siege of Vicksburg |
| 5. Abraham Lincoln ___ | E. US President who issued Emancipation Proclamation |
| 6. Dorothea Dix ___ | F. Founder of American Red Cross. |
| 7. Harriet Tubman ___ | G. Female Union spy, escaped execution |
| 8. Sarah Wakeman ___ | H. Changed name to Lyons |
| 9. Frederick Douglass ___ | I. Confederate/KKK leader known for brutal treatment of African Americans. |
| 10. Pauline Cushman ___ | J. Female spy for the Confederates. |

Siege Control	Proclamation Emancipation	Union Confederates	Mississippi Missouri
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II. Fill in the Blank. Use the word bank below to complete each sentence.

- The word _____ means “to free from slavery.”
- The word _____ means “blocking the supply lines and escape routes of a city.”
- At Vicksburg, the Union wanted to control the _____ River.
- The _____ surrendered at Vicksburg.
- The _____ won the Siege of Vicksburg.

17. What order issued by Abraham Lincoln declared all slaves free?
A. Emancipation Proclamation B. Missouri Slave Declaration
B. Executive Order 56 D. 2nd Amendment
18. What was the first black regiment in the Union Army?
A. 5th Pennsylvania B. 6th New Jersey
C. 7th South Carolina D. 1st Louisiana
19. Who was in charge of each African American regiment?
A. Three or more white officers
B. Three or more black officers
20. Approximately how many African Americans fought for the Union?
A. 500 B. 2,000 C. 200,000 D. 45
21. How much were white soldiers paid per month?
A. \$13 B. \$10 C. \$5 D. \$.50
22. How much were black soldiers paid per month?
A. \$13 B. \$10 C. \$5 D. \$.50
23. How did women help during the Civil War?
A. Ran farms and businesses B. As nurses and teachers
C. As soldiers and spies D. All answers
24. Approximately how many women fought disguised as men during the Civil War?
A. 4 B. 40 C. 400 D. 4,000
25. Which of the following women was credited by Jefferson Davis with winning the Battle of Bull Run for the Confederacy?
A. Pauline Cushman B. Sarah Wakeman C. Rose O'Neal Greenhow
26. Which of the following women gathered supplies for black soldiers?
A. Sojourner Truth B. Loreta Janeta Velazquez C. Betsy Ross

IV. Essay. Choose one of the following three questions, and write a one paragraph response to the question.

28.

A. What impact did African Americans have on the Civil War? Explain in detail.

B. What impact did women have on the Civil War? Explain in detail.

C. Why was the Siege of Vicksburg considered a turning point for the Union during the Civil War?